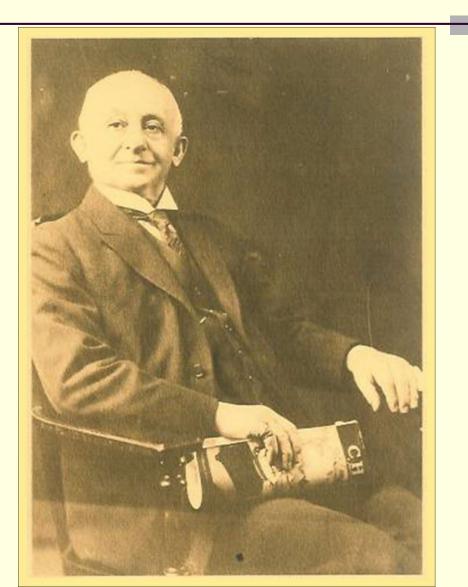
Rich Uncle Hermann In America - Revisited

Carol Davidson Baird NSDCGS Case Study 8 May 2007

Hermann Frankenthal



Selig's Prayer Book 1838

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לליל שבועות.

DLL

הלימור

איאל ציא לארא איא הייגן איי

מסודר יפה ומדויק היטב

TIKUN fur die Schabuoth- und Hoschanah rabba-Nacht.

רערעלהיים שנה הריה לפיק.

Rödelheim, Druck 11. Verlag von I Schrberger & Comp 1858.

Family Information

- My father and his mother saw him for the last time at his home on 75 Prospect Place in New Jersey after their immigration from England on 1 June 1940
- He died 25 August 1940 in New Jersey

Family History Tales

- Hermann came in the early 1900's
- Was never married, but was a playboy dandy
- Was a window dresser for B. Altman department store in New York City
- Was rich
- Lived in New Jersey in 1940

Hermann's Reply To A Request

When approached by my grandfather, Hugo Davidsohn, to sponsor my grandmother (Hermann's niece, Ida Frankenthal) and her family to come to America in the late 1920's during the depression in Germany, and early 1930's during the early Nazi regime, he replied,

"Things aren't so good here (USA) either."

The Search Began

- Find ship's record of arrival to America from Germany (probably Hamburg)
- Document immigration and naturalization
- Find census reports for 1930 & earlier
- Look for B. Altman employee records for vital statistics and family life
- Look for newspaper articles and obituary regarding his vocation and death

Ship Passenger Arrivals

- Germans To America by Ira Glazier no entries because volumes, at that time, did not include the date of his supposed 1900's emigration
- Tried looking in Hamburg Passenger Index
- Tried looking at Index of Passenger Lists Arrivals in NY after 1900
- Looked at Registers of Vessels from Hamburg to NY

Passenger Index from Hamburg

Left Hamburg 16 August 1900
 Hamburg America Line – Kaiser Friedrich

独erm. frankenthal #813, kaufmann (businessman), male, 47, domicile New York!

1st SURPRISE (that he already lived in USA) Therefore, had to research earlier arrivals

Passenger Index from Hamburg Ellis Island Database

- Herm. Frankenthal arrived at NY 24 August 1894 as a 38 year old merchant on the Normannia from Hamburg, Germany
- Port of departure was Hamburg and Southampton
- Stated he was a US citizen!
- Instead of following my original research strategy, I went to the New York census for 1900 via 1890 Police Census of NY

2nd SURPRISE (He was a citizen!)

No 1890 New York Census, So..... I went to the 1900 NY Census

1890 New York City Directory Lived on 253 W. 30th Ave., dresser

- Went to 1890 Police Census for a map
- 1900 NY Census soundex
- 1900 NY Federal census, 5 June 1900, Borough of Manhattan, E.D. 196: lived on 8th Avenue
- He is listed as head of household, born October 1856, in Germany of German parents, age 43, profession: window dresser; wife Kate, born April 1863 in Germany of German parents, age 37, naturalized?, married 1890; Hermann came to USA in 1880 and Kate came in 1884

3rd Surprise!

(He was married and came to USA in 1880)

1910 NY Census

- City Directory for address, fiche for street # to find E.D., E.D. to Soundex, Soundex to Census
- Borough of Manhattan, E.D. 1726
 - Wrong age (28) (he should have been about 54)
 - Married before Käte!
 - Says he was married only 1 year (should have been 11 years)
 - Says immigration was 1881 and not 1880
 - Käte's age wrong also (23) (should have been 47)
 - They had no children and she is called "Katie"

1920 NYCensus

- Borough of Manhattan, Sup. District #1, E.D. 534, taken 10 January 1920
- Lived at 12 W. 60th
- Herman was 63 and immigrated 1882 (should have been 1881); unclear about his naturalization
- Käte was 53 (should have been 57); immigrated in 1884, not sure of her naturalization; did private housework (I have not found her naturalization papers)

1930 New York Census

Neither Herman nor Kate found in 1930 census

Where was rich Uncle Hermann?

In Europe on a buying trip for B. Altman? Visiting his family in Germany?

Census Discrepancies

Hermann not found in 1930 NY or NJ censuses

_			
	1900	1910	1920
	Frankenthal	Frankenthal	Frenkisthal
	Age 43 - b. 1856	Age 28 – should be 53	Age 63
	Immigrated 1880	Immigrated 1882	Immigrated 1882
	Naturalized	Naturalized	"un"
	Married 10 years to Käte	Married twice – 1 year to Käte	Married
	Window dresser	Window dresser at department store	Decorator Dept. Store
	Wife – 37 No children Wife immigrated 1884	Wife 23 – should be 47 No children Wife immigrated 1884	Wife – 55 Wife immigrated 1884

Immigration

- Looked for ships' passenger lists from 1878-1881
- Tried Direct and Indirect Lists for dates January to December 1880
- By this time in my research, <u>Germans to</u> <u>America</u> had lists from 1880 to 1881
- Hermann came from <u>Amsterdam</u> in 1881

4th SURPRISE

Immigration

- Apparently, Herman traveled for business a lot since there were previous ship's passenger lists with him listed as a businessman
- Finally found *the* NY Passenger Arrival record – Hermann came as a 25 year old laborer on the SS Pollux that sailed into NY from Amsterdam arriving 25 October 1881

Naturalization Papers

- Declaration of Intention 23rd November 1891: lived at 340 West 17th Street
- Superior Court of the City of New York, Herman Frankenthal, decorator, naturalized 6
 June 1894, witnessed by Emo Bardeleben, a clerk who lived at 341 W. 18th Street
- Information on naturalization papers
 - Address 317 W. 21st Street, New York
 - Profession was die maker
 - Former nationality = Emperor of Germany

B. Altman Department Store

- 1989 called B.Altman personnel department
- Told the store was bought by a Japanese company and all the old personnel records had just been burned
- Needed obituary to find out about his professional life
- Needed death certificate to find out who reported his death

Hermann's Travels

- 1881 Amsterdam to NYC
- 1894 Hamburg, Southhampton to NYC
- 1900 Hamburg to NYC
- 1925 SS Stuttgart from Southhampton to NYC

NY Times 10 June 1930, page 51 (ProQuest 2003)

Display Fixtures For Fall Shown

Exhibit by 65 Makers a Feature of Convention Being Held at Pennsylvania (Hotel)

Styles Less Grotesque

Trend Toward Metal Effects Full Figures Gaining Movie Stars Being Reproduced

"At today's session an address will be made by Channing E. Sweitzer, managing director of the National Retail Dry Goods Association. A demonstration of live model draping will be staged by **Herman Frankenthal**, display director of B. Altman & Co. of this city."

Google Search July 2006 NY Historical Society Guide to the Records of B. Altman & Co. 1876-1955 (Bulk 1881-1933)

These volumes contain names of B. Altman & Co. employees; most include dates of employment and residence. Also included in some volumes are remarks on employees by supervisors and references.

VolumeTitleDate[5] Employee Records: name, residence, department, dates of employment, references, notes (all employees in this volume hired 1887-1893; some records later amended) 1887-1914 (Hermann worked there from 1898-1933) Haven't looked at these yet

VolumeTitleDate[7] Employee Records: name, residence, position, dates of employment, references, notes (all employees in this volume hired 1899; some records later amended) 1899-1914

Google Search July 2006

NY Historical Society

Guide to the Records of B. Altman & Co. 1876-1955 (Bulk 1881-1933)

Historical Note

1865	B. Altman & Co. founded by Benjamin Altman as a small dry-goods store at 39 Third Ave., New York City.
ca 1873	Michael Friedsam future president joins B Altman & Co
1876	Store moves to 627 Sixth Ave. (at 19th St.); new store known as the "Palace of Trade."
1909	Friedsam becomes Vice President.
1913	Benjamin Altman dies; Friedsam takes over as President of
	B. Altman & Co. and the Altman Foundation.
1914	Store moves to a twelve-story building on Fifth Ave.,
	between 34th & 35th Streets.
1931	Friedsam dies; John S. Burke succeeds Friedsam as B.
	Altman & Co. president.
1989	Owner L.J. Hooker Corp. declares bankruptcy;
	company ceases operations.

(Sources: *Encyclopedia of New York*; *B. Altman* & Co.'s *Enlarged Store*(1914); Joseph Devorkin, *Great Merchants of Early New York*; Robert Hendrickson, *The Grand Emporiums*; *New York Times*.)

New York Times Obituary

NYPL - August 26, 1940, vol. 15:3

- He died at Hackensack Hospital, Rutherford, NJ 25 August 1940, shortly after he collapsed on the platform of the Erie Railroad station there
- Pioneer in field of window dressing; chief window dresser for B. Altman & Co., NY department store for 35 years; retired 7 years ago

Surprising Obituary Information

- Once president of Window Dressers of America
- Traveled extensively in Europe in connection with his work
- Received gold medal from Herbert Hoover in recognition of his work in connection with Belgian relief
- He was a widower
- Left behind a 'stepson' and 2 sisters (Lina & Berthe)
- I was told by my father that, as an old man, he was living with his 'nephew,' Alfred Solomon

A stepson? Who? From KÄTE'S 1st marriage?

Death Certificate

- Bergen Co., New Jersey, city of Hackensack
- Lived at 75 Prospect Terrace, East Rutherford, New Jersey – in community for 7 years (1933-1940: therefore, from time of retirement)
- Widowed; wife was Katie
- Birth 5 October 1856, Germany
- Died at 83 on 25 August 1940 of coronary occlusion due to senile arteriosclerosis

Death Certificate

- Profession was window dresser for store
- Father's name Selig, born Germany
- Mother's name Henrietta Lowenstein, born Germany
- Informant: Alfred Salomon of 75 Prospect Terrace, East Rutherford
- Burial at Woodlawn Cemetery 28 August 1940, Bronx, NY

Late Wife of Hermann - KÄTE

- A friend recently found her obituary in the NY Times
- She got more interesting as I went along
 OBITUARY: N.Y. Times Dec. 30, 1920. page 11

FRANKENTHAL – Cathe Frankenthal. On Dec. 28, beloved wife of Herman Frankenthal. Funeral Thursday at 10 A.M. from her late residence 12 West 60th St. Internment Lutheran Cemetery!

1 PLACE OF DEATH STATE OF NEW YORK Department of Health of The City of New York From the BUREAU OF RECORDS STANDARD CERTIFICATE OF DEATH obituary to the and the second West 60 Character of premises, whether tenement, private, hotel, hospital or other place, etc. death certificate neme Registered N at the 2FIILL NAME 4 COLOR OR RACE SINGLE MARRIED, WU WIDOWED, WO OR DIVORCED (Write the word) 3 SEX 18 DATE OF DEATH married 1912. 28 NYC Dept. of Hemale white 1920 (Month) (Day) (Year' DATE OF BIRTH 18 I hereby certify that the foregoing particulars **Records** and atte (Nos. 1 to 14 inclusive) are correct as near as the an 65 same can be ascertained, and I further certify that (Month) (Day) Information (Year) I attended the deceased from Llee 2.6 1920 7 AGE If LESS than VOP 28 1920, that I last sat 1 day hrs. her Services, 55 or? alive on the 2 8 day of Leo 192 0 OCCUPATION that death occurred on the date stated above at 3. 13 The **Municipal** (a) Trade, profession. or and that the cause of death was as follows: particular kind of work. (b) General nature of industry. Archives on business or establishment in neurinnen which smoloyed (or employer) 9 BIRTHPLACE Chambers St. (State or country) (⁹) How long in A)U. S. (if of for-eign birth) 9) How long resi-B) dent in City of New York 36412 10 NAME OF duration mas CEASED FATHER Contributory. (Secondary) 11 BIRTHPLACE OF FATHER (State or country) 13 MAIDEN NAME OF MOTHER duration____yrs.___ mos.___ ARE 18 BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHER Witness my hand this 2. 8 day of Lele 1920 (State or country) 14 Special INFORMATION required in deaths in hospitals and institutions and in deaths of non-residents and recent residents. **Burial place** Signature Former or usual Residence does not match Address FILED 17 PLACE OF BURIAL DATE OF BURIA Ceine Decen the obituary Woodlawn **18 UNDERTAKER** ADDPESS notice Win Tom Nate L'cance

Käte Frankenthal's Information

Called Cathe

- Died at 55 years, 8 months, 19 days
- Father = William Roder
- Mother = Gertrude Schmidt (something crossed out under this name)
- Address matches 1920 census
- Died of bronchial pneumonia; had diabetes
- Buried at Woodlawn Cemetery as is Herman

Marriage Record

- Searched the NY Bride and Groom Indices for all counties and found nothing
- Did he marry her on a trip back to Germany on one of his many trips abroad for business?
- Looked for her parents in the 1890 NY City Directory, on Ancestry.com, Genealogy.com and FamilySearch.org, but they are not listed

NYC Municipal Archive

http://www.italiangen.org

(I assumed from the censuses that they were married in 1890 in Manhattan, but checked other counties – only Kings Co. had index for 1890)

- Kings County Grooms 1866 to 1879
- ✓ Kings County Grooms and Brides: 1895 to 1897
- Manhattan Grooms: 1895 to 1897
- ✓ New York City Grooms: 1908 to 1936
- Brides' Index Bronx 1899 through 1937
- ✓ Kings 1871 through 1910 and 1931 through 1937
- ✓ Kings 1911 to 1930 Not available
- Queens 1905 through 1937

Not all years are 100% complete.

So, Nu?

According to the 1900 census Kate came to NYC at age 19 in 1884 & married Herman at age 25 in 1887 (does not compute with her birth date)

Where was she from 1884 to 1887and what was she doing?

Marriage Recently Found in IGI

FamilySearch.org: Herman Frankenthal is now in the IGI, married to a KATHCHEN RODER, whose father was Whilhelm Rider and whose mother was Elise Diederich (not the Gertrude Schmidt who is listed on her death certificate – could be father's 2nd wife)

They were married in Manhattan on 11 June 1887, 3 years earlier than the censuses said

NY City Dept. of Records & Information Services Municipal Archives

Certificate of Marriage State of New York # 76811

Herman Frankenthal and Kätchen Roeder joined in marriage by me, in accordance with the Laws of the State of New York, in the City of New York, this eleventh day of June 1887. By Chas E Benger, **Minister**, residence 312 6th St. Witnesses: *Emo Bardeleben* and *George Schilpp*.

Return of Marriage has more information than certificate

- Herman Frankenthal residing at 436 W. 26th; age at next birthday 36 years, Oct. 5; occupation merchant, born Vöhl, Hessen; father's name Selig Frankenthal, mother's maiden name <u>Jetta Kaiser</u>; no. of groom's marriage – second!
- Käthchen Röder residing at 436 W. 26th St.; age at next birthday 24 years, April 9; born City of Hessen-Darmstadt; father's name Wilhelm Röder, mother's maiden name Elise Diederich; no. of bride's marriage – second! New York, June 11, 1887, signed Herman Frankenthal and Kätchen Röder; witnesses Emo Bardeleben and George Schilpp.

As I Suspected.....

- Another marriage listed in IGI, but under the name of CATHERINA ROEDER
- 2 years earlier, she married Sigmund Karl Fritz, the son of Bernhardt Fritz and his wife, Amelia Jacoby!
- Marriage was 21 March 1885, also in Manhattan, NY
- Her parents are listed this time as Wilhelm Roeder and Elizabeth Dietrich

Guess what HERMANN did after HIS immigration in October 1881?

- IGI: he married 14 January 1882 in Manhattan, NYC, NY to KATHI SCHILPP*
- Therefore, the census was correct when it listed him as married twice
- I guess he was partial to Kathies so he wouldn't slip up during love making!

*Interestingly, a George Schilpp was a witness at Hermann's SECOND marriage! **Bureau of Vital Statistics, Health Department of the City of New York, RETURN OF MARRIAGE**

- Herman Frankenthal, residing at 201 Broome W., age at next birthday 25, clerk, father's name = Selig Frankenthal, mother's maiden name = Yette Kaiser, first marriage of husband.
- Kathi Schilpp, residing at 201 Broome W, age at next birthday 23, born German, father's name Carl Schilpp, mother's maiden name = Elizabeth Raab, first marriage of wife.
- Signed January 14, 1882 by Herman Frankenthal and Kathi Schilpp in presence of Suscherhumker (sp?) and S. Landsberg.

Death Certificate of Kathi Schilpp Frankenthal

- Catherine Frankenthal, age 26, born Germany, lived in NYC for 4 years
- Father = Geo. Sthei?pe (ink smudge); mother = Eliz??beth; both born Germany
- Died at NY Hospital on S. 15th St, 18th Ward on July 10, 1885
- Died of pericarditis due to diffuse nephritis; consecutive = fatty liver, and contributing = ulcer of stomach
- Burial Lutheran Cemetery on July 12th, 1885

Multiple Marriages

Catherina Roeder was first married to Sigmund Karl Fritz in 1885 in Manhattan Hermann was first married to Kathi Schilpp January 1882 in Manhattan Herman & Kathchen (daughter of Wilhelm Roeder and Elizabeth Dietrich) married in Manhattan on 11 June 1887

Another Search - Ancestry & IGI

- Found birth information about an Ernst S. Frankenthal
- Birth record: 4 October 1891
- At 340 W. 17th St., Manhattan
- Father = Herman Frankenthal, born Germany, age 34
- Mother = Katherine nee Roeder, born Germany, age 28
- No. of child of mother 4th!! 2 now living!

Another Search - Ancestry & IGI

- Found death certificate for Ernst
- Died 2 March 1982 at 4 mo. 28 days
- Father = Herman Frankenthal
- Mother = Catherine Frankenthal
- Both born Germany
- Place of death 340 W. 17th was tenement residence
- Cause of death = Acute Nephritis (idiopathic means cause unknown), indirectly caused by Infantile Eczema & exhaustion

Marriages Resolved

- Herman first married to Kathi Schilpp January 1882 after he immigrated in October 1881
- Kathi Schilpp Frankenthal died July 1885
- Herman married second to Kate Röder June 1887; they had a child who died at 4 mo. (her 4th)
- Kate Röder was married first to Sigmund Karl Fritz and must have had 3 children with him; only 1 survived to be the 'step son' in Herman's obituary
- Kate Röder Frankenthal died December 1920

Questions Still Unresolved

- Did he leave his family in Germany to find his fortune in America? Was he a reprobate son? Did he abandon his religion on purpose?
- If he was married to Kathi and also Käte as the IGI stated, why didn't he tell his family and why didn't they find out even after his death?
- Or did they know he married a schickse and therefore sat shiva for him, never acknowledging his marriages?
- Who was this 'step-son' mentioned in the obituary of his second wife?
 - Who was Alfred Salomon? Was he related as my father told me, and did he leave family with descendants for me to question, i.e. was he really a 'nephew' of Herman?

Hermann's Mother

- Henriette "Jettchen" Löwenstein in family tree
- Henriette Löwenstern on her German death certificate (schmutz over 'r' made it look like 'i')
- First marriage to Kathi Schilpp, record says Yette Kaiser
- Second marriage to Kate Röder record says Jette Kaiser
- Herman's death record says Henrietta Lowenstein
- Luckily I knew that her name was Henriette Löwenstern who first married a man named Kaiser and that she was called Jettchen in Germany

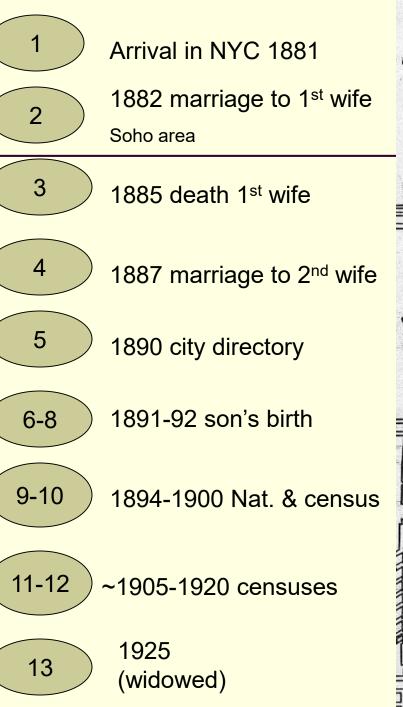
Herman's Wives

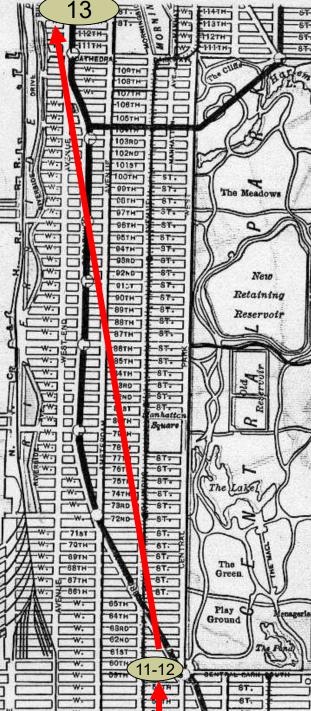
- Kathi Schilpp aka: K. (immigrant ship record), Kathi (marriage certificate), Catherine (death certificate), Katherina (IGI pedigree chart)
- Kate Röder aka: Käthchen Röder (marriage certificate), Katherine (on birth record of son), Catherine (on death record of son), Katie (1900 NY census), Kate (1920 NY census), Katie (1920 NY census), Cathe (on her death certificate & obituary), Käthchen Roder (IGI pedigree chart)

Herman's Residences

- 1881 October arrival NYC (ship arrival list)
- 1882 January 201 Broome W. (marriage to 1st wife)
- 1885 234 W. 16th St. 18th Ward (1st wife's death certificate)
- 1887 436 W. 26th St. (marriage to 2nd wife)
- 1890 253 W. 30th Ave. (NY City Directory)
- 1891 October 340 W. 17th St. (son's birth record)
- 1891 November 340 W. 17th St. (Declaration of Intention)
- 1892 March 340 W. 17th St. (son's death record)
- 1894 June 317 W. 21st St (Naturalization record)
- 1900 West 21st St at 8th Ave. (1900 NY census)
- 1910 12 West 60th St. (1910 NY census)
- 1920 12 West 60th St. (1920 NY census)
- 1925 601 W. 115th St. (SS Stuttgart ship record as a single man again)
- 1930 NOT HERE
- 1940 75 Prospect Place, East Rutherford, Bergen Co., New Jersey
- 1940 Burial Woodlawn Cemetery, Bronx, NY







Questions Still Unresolved

- If he got a commendation from President Hoover, was mentioned in the NY Times, and published a book, he must have had some status
- If Herman was so successful in the window dressing business and lived on the upper West side in Manhattan, he must have been wealthy
- Did he lose his money in the Crash of 1929?
- If he didn't, why didn't he send help to his niece in Germany in the late 1920's, or sponsor them to come to the USA in 1938 after Kristallnacht?

Social, emotional, historical evidence needed – not vital statistics

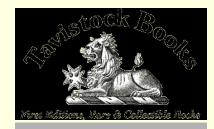
- My grandfather first asked for help when my father was only a child about 8 years old, about 1929, during terrible inflation in Germany just before the fall of the Weimar Republic – unemployment 3 million.
- Did Rich Uncle Hermann say "Things aren't so good over here either," not because of financial reasons, but that he was depressed as widower after his wife died in 1920?
- When my grandfather asked for help in the 1930's, was he just a retired old man living on a pension and unable to help my dad's family?
- Or was he just a schmuck?

SDJGS Program Meeting with Ron Arons in January 2007

- "Beyond Ship Manifests, Census Data & Draft Registrations"
- Best bet websites included antique/used book sellers online
- Immediately entered title of Herman's book on window draping found only in LOC
- <u>http://www.abebooks.com</u> (\$302.50 plus \$4)
- <u>http://wwwbookfinder.com</u> (\$278.50 2 sites)
- http://www.antiqbook.com (\$275.00 via Tavistock Books)

Tavistock Books

1503 Webster Street Alameda, CA 94501 PH: (510) 814-0480 FX: (510) 814-0486



E-mail: vjz@tavbooks.com

Booknumber: 20710 [CLOTHING FASHION].

FRANKENTHAL, HERMAN.,

DRAPING By FRANKENTHAL (Illustrated).

A History and Treatise on Full Form Draping with the Use of Yard Goods, Showing Methods of Procedure in Draping Original Creations in Keeping with Changing Fashions. Edited by F. F. Purdy. Chicago & New York: Published by Merchants' Record & Show Window., (1923). Green faux silk-moire cloth lettered in gilt. AEG., A Nr-Fine copy with a hint of a lean. Profusely illustrated with full-page drawings, with some in color. USD 275.00 [Appr.: EURO 213] £UK 140 | JP¥ 33141]

My gift from Steve



HERMAN FRANKENTHAL Originator of the Art of Full Form Draping.

DRAPING BY FRANKENTHAL (ILLUSTRATED)

A HISTORY AND TREATISE ON FULL FORM DRAPING WITH THE USE OF YARD GOODS, SHOWING METHODS OF PROCEDURE IN DRAPING ORIGINAL CREATIONS IN KEEPING WITH CHANGING FASHIONS.

ΒY

HERMAN FRANKENTHAL Display Manager for B. Altman & Co., New York

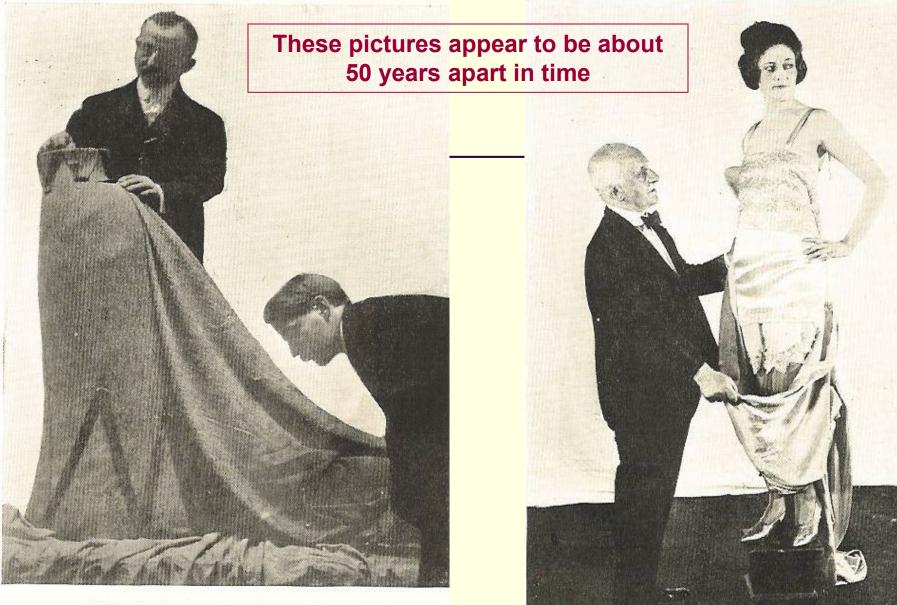
> Edited by F. F. PURDY

Published by MERCHANTS' RECORD AND SHOW WINDOW CHICAGO AND NEW YORK this crowning service which I, with my fellow members of the fraternity, have been able to render, to the intelligent distribution of the most needed and suitable fabrics and accessories manufactured by a great industry.

We will glance at the beginning of this art, and go on gradually through its development, starting with the simplest drapes dealing with the needs of the largest numbers, and on up to the more ambitious creations that suggest the higher forms of art and illustrate the use of the finer fabrics—many of which drapes have brought the public immediately to the counters of the house I have the honor to serve, for the fabrics of all grades and prices. Hundreds of display men from coast to coast have doubtless had this experience, and will have it in greater degree as they progress in their work. Let us all advance together.

With sincere good wishes,

Venthal



THE FIRST SKIRT DRAPING FORM.

This photograph shows Herman Frankenthal and his assistant, Samuel Ellis, draping the first skirt form twenty years ago. The creation of this form resulted in revolutionizing the display of dress goods.

ILLUSTRATION NO. 1.—CHAPTER III. Starting a Drape.



Uncle Herman's window display in about 1923 for B. Altman & Co., New York Display reveals the effect of full form draping, together with the use of draping stands (designed by Herman Frankenthal) and accessories

Things To Do

- Find probate records for both Herman (in NJ) and his two wives (in NYC)
- Who was Herman's step-son from second wife Kate?
- Who was Alfred Solomon who gave information on Herman's death certificate?
- Keep looking for Herman in 1930
 - Oh yeah......when and how did Herman meet his first wife? When did she immigrate?

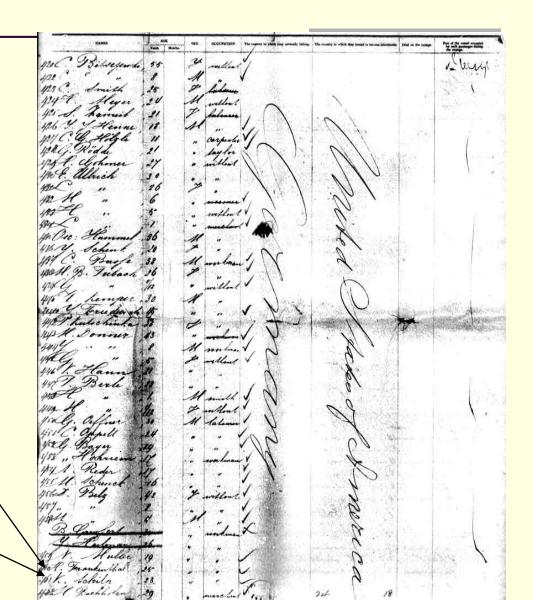
I'd been looking at it for 18 years!

Ship **Pollux** from Amsterdam to NY

Arrival 25 Oct 1881

Right next to each other on the list:

H. Frankenthal, 25 K. Schilp, 23



What Did I Learn?

- I learned about Herman's physical appearance, travels, immigration, naturalization, occupation, residences, marriages, death and burial
- I learned, not surprisingly, that official records are as erroneous as any family fable or ¹/₂ truths
 - I learned I didn't like Hermann any more than my grandmother did!
- But he was a fascinating, talented character, nonetheless